



2021 | 考研英语(二)

▶ 长难句老蒋笔记  
视频学习手册

老蒋·主编



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## 1 比较结构讲义

01 Yet their present development is wholly different, not so much because of different people even, but because of the different thoughts that exist in the minds of their inhabitants.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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02 If experiments are planned and carried out according to plan as faithfully as the reports in the science journals indicate, then it is perfectly logical for management to expect research to produce results measurable in dollars and cents.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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03 Interest in historical methods has arisen less through external challenge to the validity of history as an intellectual discipline and more from internal quarrels among historians themselves.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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04 And since 1991, productivity has increased by about 2% a year, which is more than twice the 1978-1987 averages.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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05 As a result, California's growth rate dropped during the 1970s, to 18.5 percent—little more than two thirds the 1960s' growth figure and considerably below that of Western states.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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06 Thus, just as earlier theories have explained the mobility of the continents, so hot spots may explain their mutability (inconstancy).

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

07 As is true of any developed society, in America a complex set of cultural signals, assumptions, and conventions underlies all social interrelationships.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

08 Sir Alexander Fleming did not, as legend would have it, look at the mold (霉) on a piece of cheese and get the idea for penicillin there and then.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

09 New forms of thought as well as new subjects for thought must arise in the future as they have in the past, giving rise to new standards of elegance.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

10 Science moves forward, they say, not so much through the insights of great men of genius as because of more ordinary things like improved techniques and tools.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

11 Probably there is not one here who has not in the course of the day had occasion to set in motion a complex train of reasoning, of the very same kind, though differing in degree, as that

which a scientific man goes through in tracing the causes of natural phenomena.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 12 There is more agreement on the kinds of behavior referred to by the term than there is on how to interpret or classify them.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 13 There is no spectacle on earth more appealing than that of a beautiful woman in the act of cooking dinner for someone she loves.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 14 Could any spectacle, for instance, be more grimly whimsical than that of gunners using science to shatter men's bodies while, close at hand, surgeons use it to restore them?

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 15 Nothing is less instructive than a machine.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 16 The robot has no more emotion than the car.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 17 Old books that have ceased to be of service should no more be abandoned than should old friends who have ceased to give pleasure.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

18 Language is a part of our organism and no less complicated than it.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

19 She knew better than to go out alone on such a night.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

20 The hardship of the work was more than an ordinary man can bear.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 否定结构讲义

01 It doesn't seem that we can get the money back.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

02 It is not my belief that you can make something out of nothing.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

03 Spiders are not insects as many people imagine.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

04 He was not ready to believe something just because the ancients said so.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

05 Even people who take no interest in art cannot have failed to notice examples of modern sculpture.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

06 There is no sky in June so blue that it does not point forward to a bluer.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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07 The contemporary phenomenon of car worship is to be explained not least by the sense of independence and freedom that ownership entails.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

08 With the introduction of electric computer, there is no complicated problem but can be solved in a few hours.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

09 One's true feelings cannot but come through in what one says and does.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

10 None but the brave deserve the fair.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

11 The aim of the repetitions of the same commercial on television is nothing but to brainwash consumers into compulsive consumption.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

12 The importance of studying English cannot be overemphasized.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

13 He would be the last man to do such foolish things.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

14 Hardly a week goes by without some advance in technology that would have seemed incredible 50 years ago.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

15 Yet there are few people who feel anything but a mild interest in the discoveries that are being made by scientists.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 名词性从句讲义

01 Levi Coffin, a teacher raised in North Carolina, explained, "The Bible, in bidding us to feed the hungry and clothe the naked, said nothing about color. "

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

02 Henson is but one name on a long list of courageous men and women who together forged the Underground Railroad, a secret web of escape routes and safe houses that they used to liberate slaves from the American South.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

03 Word spread that fleeing slaves could always find refuge at the Coffin home.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

04 If you see an article consistently advertised, it is the surest proof I know that the article does what is claimed of it , and that it represents good value.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

05 Rather, we have a certain conception of the American citizen, a character who is incomplete if he cannot competently assess how his livelihood and happiness are affected by things outside of himself.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 06 In talking to some scientists, particularly younger ones, you might gather the impression that they find the “scientific method” a substitute for imaginative thought.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 07 Alongside me was a slender woman in a black dress, my guide back to a time when the surrounding settlement in Dresden, Ontario, was home to a hero in American history.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 08 The irony of the historian’s craft is that its practitioners always know that their efforts are but contributions to an unending process.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 09 What is harder to establish is whether the productivity revolution that businessmen assume they are presiding over is for real.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 10 Whether the remarkable growth of organized camping means the eventual death of the more independent kind is hard to say.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 11 It is a strange thought, but I believe a correct one, that twenty or thirty pages of ideas and information would be capable of

turning the present-day world upside down, or even destroying it.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 12 While it's true that we all need a career, it is equally true that our civilization has accumulated an incredible amount of knowledge in fields far removed from our own and that we are better for our understanding of these other contributions—be they scientific or artistic.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

## 4 强调结构讲义

- 01 Perhaps it is humankind's long suffering at the mercy of flood and drought that makes the idea of forcing the waters to do our bidding so fascinating.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 02 Thus, in the American economic system it is the demands of individual consumers, coupled with the desire of businessmen to maximize profits and the desire of individuals to maximize their incomes, that together determine what shall be produced and how resources are used to produce it.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 03 Nor is it only the ignorant and ill-educated person who has such faith in the bottle of medicine, especially if it be wrapped in white paper by a clever chemist.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 04 The implications of all this were that it was not the disturbance of sleep that mattered, but the disturbance of dreaming.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 05 It is only in the study of man himself that the major social sciences have substituted the study of one local variation, that of Western civilization.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

06 It was the training that he had as a young man that made him such a good engineer.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

## 5 倒装结构讲义

- 01 Nor, if regularity and conformity to a standard pattern are as desirable to the scientist as the writing of his papers would appear to reflect, is management to be blamed for discriminating against the “odd balls” among researchers.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 02 Emerging from the 1980 census in the picture of a nation developing more and more regional competition, as population growth in the Northeast and Midwest reaches a near standstill.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 03 Nonstop waves of immigrants played a role, too — and so did bigger crops of babies as yesterday’s “baby boom” generation reached its childbearing years.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 04 Nowhere do 1980 census statistics dramatize more the American search for spacious living than in the Far West.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 05 Coupled with the growing quantity of information is the development of technologies which enables the storage and delivery of more information with greater speed to more locations than has ever been possible before.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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06 For example, they do not compensate for gross social inequality, and thus do not tell how able an underprivileged youngster might have been had he grown up under more favorable circumstances.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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07 The inner workings of our own brains we feel to be uniquely worthy of investigation, but custom, we have a way of thinking, is behaviour at its most commonplace.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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08 From the shore-line out to a distance which may be anywhere from a few miles to a few hundred miles runs the gentle slope of the continental shelf, geologically part of the continents.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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09 The ability to acquire habits can be conceivably inherited just as much as can definite responses to narrow situations.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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10 Coincident with concerns about the acceleration loss of species and habitats has been a growing appreciation of the importance of biological diversity, the number of species in a particular ecosystem, to the health of the Earth and human well-being.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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## 6 并列结构讲义

01 It applies equally to traditional historians who view history as only the external and internal criticism of sources, and to social science historians who equate their activity with specific techniques.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

02 Morocco and California are bits of the Earth in very similar latitudes, both on the west coasts of continents with similar climates, and probably with rather similar natural resources.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

03 The fact of first-rate importance is the predominant role that custom plays in experience and in belief, and the very great varieties it may manifest.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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04 The casual friendliness of many Americans should be interpreted neither as superficial nor as artificial, but as the result of a historically developed cultural tradition.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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05 Dependence is marked first by an increased tolerance, with more and more of the substance required to produce the desired effect, and then by the appearance of unpleasant withdrawal symptoms when the substance is discontinued.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 06 "The test of any democratic society," he wrote in a Wall Street Journal column, "lies not in how well it can control expression but in whether it gives freedom of thought and expression the widest possible latitude, however disputable or irritating the results may sometimes be."

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 07 While talking to you, your could-be employer is deciding whether your education, your experience, and other qualifications will pay him to employ you and your "wares" and abilities must be displayed in an orderly and reasonably connected manner.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 08 The change met the technical requirements of the new age by engaging a large professional element and prevented the decline in efficiency that so commonly spoiled the fortunes of family firms in the second and third generation after the energetic founders.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 09 Such large, impersonal manipulation of capital and industry greatly increased the numbers and importance of shareholders as a class, an element in national life representing irresponsible wealth detached from the land and the duties of the landowners; and almost equally detached from the responsible management of business.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 10 Towns like Bournemouth and Eastbourne sprang up to house large “comfortable” classes who had retired on their incomes, and who had no relation to the rest of the community except that of drawing dividends and occasionally attending a shareholders’ meeting to dictate their orders to the management.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 11 As families move away from their stable community, their friends of many years, their extended family relationships, the informal flow of information is cut off, and with it the confidence that information will be available when needed and will be trustworthy and reliable.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 12 Until these issues are resolved, a technology of behavior will continue to be rejected and with it possibly the only way to solve our problem.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 13 The study of custom can be profitable only after certain preliminary propositions have been accepted, and some of these propositions have been violently opposed.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 14 This seems mostly effectively done by supporting a certain

amount of research not related to immediate goals but of possible consequence in the future.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 15 How well the predictions will be validated by later performance depends upon the amount, reliability, and appropriateness of the information used and on the skill and wisdom with which it is always interpreted.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 16 Whether to use tests, other kinds of information, or both in a particular situation depends, therefore, upon the evidence from experience concerning comparative validity and upon such factors as cost and availability.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 17 And it is imagined by many that the operations of the common mind can be by no means compared with these processes, and that they have to be acquired by a sort of special training.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 18 On the whole such a conclusion can be drawn with a certain degree of confidence, but only if the child can be assumed to have the same attitude towards the test as the other with whom he is being compared, and only if he was not punished by lack of relevant information which they possessed.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

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- 19 But judging from recent studies of crying behavior, links between illness and crying and the chemical composition of tears, both those responses to tears are often inappropriate and may even be counterproductive.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 20 Very few people, no matter how intelligent or experienced, can take inventory of the many branching possibilities, possible outcomes, side effects, and undesired consequences of a policy or a course of action in a matter of seconds.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

## 7 分裂结构讲义

01 While warnings are often appropriate and necessary — the dangers of drug interactions, for example — and many are required by state or federal regulations, it isn't clear that they actually protect the manufacturers and sellers from liability if a customer is injured.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

02 Granted, a snobbery of camping itself, based upon equipment and techniques, already exists; but it is of a kind that, if he meets it, he can readily understand and deal with.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

03 I am sure that, without modern weapons, I would make a very poor show of disputing the ownership of a cave with a bear, and in this I do not think that I stand alone.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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04 Each day is a holiday, and ordinary holidays, when they come, are grudging as enforced interruptions in an absorbing vocation.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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05 The long hours in the office or the factory bring with them as their reward, not only the means of sustenance, but a keen appetite for pleasure even in its simplest and most modest forms.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 06 It is no use offering the manual labourer, tired out with a hard week's sweat and effort, the chance of playing a game of football or baseball on Saturday afternoon.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 07 It is no use inviting the politician or the professional or business man, who has been working or worrying about serious things for six days, to work or worry about trifling things at the weekend.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- 08 We must conclude from the work of those who have studied the origin of life, that given a planet only approximately like our own, life is almost certain to start.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 09 I do not doubt that it would be possible to inject ideas into the modern world that would utterly destroy us.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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- 10 Declaring that he was opposed to using this unusual animal husbandry technique to clone humans, he ordered that federal funds not be used for such an experiment — although no one had proposed to do so — and asked an independent panel of experts chaired by Princeton President Harold Shapiro report back to the White House in 90 days with recommendations for a

national policy on human cloning.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 11 The debate was launched by the Government, which invited anyone with an opinion of the BBC — including ordinary listeners and viewers — to say what was good or bad about the Corporation, and even whether they thought it was worth keeping.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 12 A young man sees a sunset and, unable to understand or to express the emotion it rouses in him, concludes that it must be the gateway to a world that lies beyond.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 13 Make sure you include in the examination paper whatever questions they didn't know the answers to last time.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 14 The sense is growing that the Americans need to turn things round fast, militarily and politically, if they are to ensure that events do not spin out control.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

- 15 The present question is that many people consider impossible what is really possible if effort is made.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_

16 The Victorians, realizing that the greatest happiness accorded to man is that provided by a happy marriage, endeavoured to pretend that all their marriages were happy.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
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17 And we are so accustomed to reading almost every week newspaper reports about new discoveries being made by man that we tend to take the progress and benefit of scientific research for granted.

学习笔记: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_





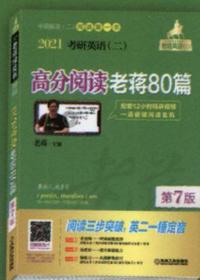
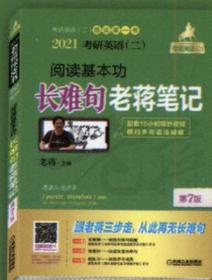
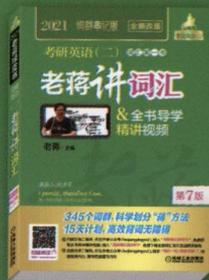
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