

何敬文考研英语词汇课程

一、必考词汇

1. edge: to gain competitive edge (优势)

2. It is an impossibly unpopular behavior.

↓ 不可能地 = very (程度副词)

It is impossibly difficult

↓
= to the point of impossibility

It is popular to the point of impossibility

3. unseemly adj 不雅的

(friendly adj)

unseemly behavior 不雅的行为

反义词: decent 体面的, 得体的

4. school 学浪, 流派

the leader of this school 这个学浪的领军人物

Chicago school of economy

(academic 学术性)

5. fashion v. 制定/推广

fashion a policy (policy: 保单)

6. discipline n. 纪律, 学科

v. 惩罚, 教训

7. cause 导致, 事业

the great cause 伟大的事业

misguided cause

usher your cause 开创你的事业 误导人的事业

8. weather 天气 v. 渡过, 克服

weather the crisis

9. intelligence 智力

情报

Central Intelligence Agency

intellect 智力(后天→知识)
(才学)

intellectualism 知识主义

anti-intellectualism

intellectual adj. 知识的

n. 知识分子

反智主义

↓
知识

the pursuit of knowledge

the intellectual pursuit 对知识的追求

10. knowledge 知识

↓
知道

The consumers' consuming habits have been recorded by browsers without their knowledge.

11. practice [The practice of doing sth = Doing sth]

(一个动作上义词)

the practice of recruiting

(上下义词→种属词)

players from overseas.

Kevin man/teacher

Protecting environment can

the Apple Company

enhance people's sense of well-being.

Beijing city

ing. = The practice of protecting...

The A of B

增加语言

上义词 下义词

正式性

12. { compare v. → n. comparison
contrast v. → n. contrast

compare: 找出两个比较对象的相同点

contrast: 找出两个比较对象的不同点

Note: compare: 只有这个词时, 既可以是找出相同点,
又可以是找出不同点

13. approach 接近, 方法

boast 吹牛, 拥有

It boasts 10 thousand students.
拥有

virtue 美德, 功能

The virtue of this phone.

by virtue of = because of = by reason of

14. blame (因果)

A is to blame for B
因 果

The mobile phone is to blame for this sorry state of affairs.

15. 因果词:

because, since, for, as, owing to + 正面原因	} 明显
due to + 负面原因	
in that + 原因	

(1) render, spur, spark, stimulate, fuel, push, prompt,

inspire, entail, underlie, motivate, make, give rise to, produce, support, cause, lead to, result in, be responsible for. 导致

The spirit of industry seems to underlie all human successes. 勤奋的精神似乎造就了...

Such a decision would entail a huge financial risk. 这样的-一个决定将会导致巨大的财务风险

Many facts underlies my decision. 很多事实就导致了我的决定

The debate is fueled by the misery of patient. 病人的痛苦导致了这次辩论

(2) derive / come / result / originate / initiate / stem / spring / emanate from, grow out of, arising from, arise though 源自于, 前果后因

A grows out of B

His success grows out of his perseverance. fortitude 坚强 坚持

(3) reflect, present, demonstrate, show, illustrate 体现, 结果体现了原因

(4) 条件词:

When, while, once, as, as soon as, as long as, if + 原因, 结果

16. doubt 和 suspect

(1) { doubt + n. = 不相信
suspect + n.

I doubt your honesty

I ["]suspect your honesty

(2) { doubt + 句子 = don't believe
suspect + 句子 = believe

17. susceptible

(1) A is susceptible to B A容易受B的影响或伤害
= A is vulnerable to B

Kids are susceptible to the ads.

(2) A is susceptible to doing sth.

= A is likely to do sth A有做某事的倾向, A易于做某事.

= A is prone to do sth

= A is liable to do sth

The student under the great stress is susceptible to developing disorder and anxiety.

压力很大的学生常常容易形成紊乱和焦躁.

(3) A is susceptible 敏感

= A is sensitive

= A is sentimental

18. cover n. 封面 v. 报道, 支付.

19. buy = believe

I don't buy it.

20. abuzz 惊讶, 热烈的讨论, 热议

This rule has lawyers abuzz.

↓ 判决(决定)

这个判决使律师们议论纷纷

21. procedure (过程)

medical procedure 医疗手段

surgical procedure 外科手术

22. resort

{ the best resort 最好的手段

the last resort 最后的手段

23. exceptional 优秀的

brilliant, great, successful, well accepted,

good enough, mediocre

↓ 一般

exceptionalism 例外论 ⇒ 优秀论

Note: exceptional children 智力有障碍的孩子

24. code 规则

moral code governing our behavior.

↑ 指导, 支配

25. temper v. 控制

temple 寺庙

= control = curb = harness

The consumers would temper their spending to weather the financial crisis.

消费者会控制他们的开销以渡过金融危机.

26. entertain = treat 招待, 接待

entertainment 娱乐

entertaining = interesting

27. odd = strange 奇怪的

odd staff 临时工

= low-level staff

odd = chance 机率, 概率

28. literature 文字材料

29. profile

high-profile 人: 高调; 事: 引人注目

low-profile 人: 低调

30. brow

high-brow 高档

middle-brow 中档

low-brow 低档

raise eyebrows ①表示说话者的不满 ②表示听者的惊讶

31. guard: 保护(正)/防范(负)

The digital divide that we should guard is
increasingly serious. 防范

32. threat

{	threat to A	对于A的威胁	{	increase to	增加到
	threat of A	A带来的威胁		increase by	增加了

33. alert : 警惕 (主观的感受)

alarm : 警报 (客观的提示)

on the cliff 客观处境很危险

on the alert 主观感受很警惕

34. instead : 句间转折词 = but

instead of : 句中否定词 = not

____. Instead, ____.

相反

Instead of going there, I stay at home.

35. trade

trade A for B 用A换来B

trade market for technology 用市场换来技术

36. emerge 出现

A emerges as the result of B
果 因

emerging market 新兴市场

37. humble 卑微的

humble method 普通的方法

aggressive method 激进的方法

humble house 寒舍

38. Homo sapiens 人 (现代智人)

Pneumonoultramicroscopic silicovolcanoconiosis

火山硅酸盐超微粉尘肺部沉积病

39. account 账户

① newspaper account 报纸的报道

② By all accounts 大家都认为

By all accounts, Kevin is handsome

③ Kevin is a man of account. 重要的人

a man of no account 无足轻重的人

④ For his account, she changed her plan. 因为...的缘故

⑤ On account of sth 因为

= because of sth

= by virtue of sth

40. shrink 缩水, 减少

a shrink, shrinks 心理医生

crook and spooks 间谍 = spy

accountant 会计

pink slip 解雇通知单

41. 专有名词

(1) the Constitution 宪法

with/without Constitution rights

= legal 合法 / illegal 非法

the supreme court = the Court 最高法院

the nine Justices 九个最高大法官

the Chief Justice 首席大法官

(2) the federal government 联邦政府

= the United States

= the White House

= the Washington

= the Obama administration

= the Administration

the state government 州政府

= the states

(3) the Congress 国会

{ the senate

参议院

Senator 参议员 (100 + 1 院长)

the House

众议院

(4) { the Democrats 民主党人

{ the liberals 自由派

the Republicans 共和党人

the conservatives 保守派

(5) check and balance

↓ 制约 "limit"

制衡了

(三权分立)

(6) { Mercedeses 梅赛德斯 汽车

Renault and Nissan 雷诺-日产

Daimler and Chrysler 戴姆勒-克莱斯勒

Honda Toyota 本田 丰田

P & G 宝洁 (日化)

(7) Levi's, H & M,

(fast fashion)

Gap, Zara, Uniqlo

快时尚

sustainable development 可持续发展

sustainable shopping 环保型购物

(8) Science

Nature

The Economist

US News & World Report

Business Week

Wall street Journal

the Fleet street 舰队街 (英国报业)

Pulitzer - Prize 普利策奖 (美国的新闻大奖)

(9) Keynes 凯恩斯 (凯恩斯主义: 国家干预经济)

inflation 通货膨胀 / jobless rates 失业率

interest rates 利率

the Federal reserve 美联储 (美国央行)

= the Fed

(10) Utopia 乌托邦 (理想状态)

New world = 美国

Old world = Old continent 旧大陆 (欧洲)

the integration of the European community.

欧洲一体化进程

harmony 和谐

puritan 清教徒 (崇尚简单、节约的生活)

= New Englanders 美国东部早期移民

the Beat generation. 垮掉的一代 1960's

the lost generation. 迷茫的一代 1920's

Notre Dame De Paris 巴黎圣母院

Scholastic Assessment Test (SAT)

Graduate Record Exam (GRE)

{ the public school 公立学校

the private school 私立学校

the liberal education 文科(通识教育, 文史哲)

the public school → teacher union 教师工会

→ the liberals 自由派 → the Democrats 民主党人

" popular culture 流行文化

" common culture 大众文化

" assimilating power 同化

经济、法律、政治、文化、教育、新闻、传媒、心理、医学

二、必考搭配

1. sort out 解决

2. swear at 咒骂

3. worn out 筋疲力尽

4. draw up 制定 = draft

5. draw on 借鉴 = learn = take a page from...

6. introduce sth 制定, 引入

{ introduce sb to sb 介绍

introduce sth to sb

7. be obliged to sth/sb.

↓ 感谢

I am obliged to your presence and hardworking.

8. Check the power 扼制权力

unchecked power 不受限制的权力

9. to the letter 严格地, 不折不扣地

Carry my order to the letter!

10. side with 支持

11. live off ... 以...为生

12. earn one's living 养活某人

13. in a row 连续

14. at the end of the day 说到底 (= All in all), 总之

15. in the wake of 随着

A emerges in the wake of B. 随着B的出现, A出现了

= A follows B

= A tracks the emergence of B

= A owed its emergence to B

16. with it , 随之

↓ 词/句子

↓ 处理: 删除

The move brings with it the greater rewards.

随之, 这个行动就带来了更大的收获.

17. treat A as B 认为A是B

view A as B

accept A as B

portray A as B

see A as B

deem A as B

regard A as B

dismiss A as B

take A as B

He did not accept as well-founded the charge.

他不认为这种指责是有根据的

They see as friends those who know their relatives.

他们认为那些认识他们亲戚的人是朋友

{ accept as B A

see as B A

B为评价词

论点 → 观点词 + 评价词

不认为: doubt

认为: argue, contend, insist, suspect, think,

believe, hold, maintain, assume, fear,

moan, complain, assert, advocate

+ 观点

I view your idea as lame (负)

I view your idea as glowing (正) (也可能负)

I view your idea as promising (正)

I view your idea as impressive (正)

I view your idea as sensational (负) (也可能正)

less certain (负)

"
not

lame argument

站不住脚的论点/论据

18. prior to 在...之前

19. take root 扎根于...

20. all walks of life 各行各业

21. long before 早在...之前

before long 不久 = soon

22. tit for tat 针锋相对. 零和博弈

win-win situation

game theory 博弈论

23. perfect competition

完全竞争/充分竞争

24. a long shot 机会不大

25. keep abreast of 了解

26. silver lining 一线生机

27. fair play 公平竞争

28. up in the air 悬而未决, 没有定论

29. sth eludes sb. 某物使某人远离

The problems eludes the best poets
and scientists.

最好的诗人和科学家都无法回答这
个问题.

30. Time was when ... 曾经

Now, ...

31. The writing is on the wall. 末日即将到来

32. walk on water 无所不能

33. rather than 而不是

34. other than 除了

35. Guts to crack the nuts. 克服困难的勇气

36. subscribe to 同意, 捐赠, 订阅

= agree with 同意

37. in effect 实际上

to the effect 其大意是...

38. relieve sth 减轻

relieve sb. of sth 使某人免受...; 解除某人的...

relieve dying patients of suffering and pain.

解除临终病人的痛苦和苦难

39. shell out 支付

40. trade A for B

B replaces A

A is replaced by B

substitute B for A

B is a substitute for A

三、必考替换:

(只从语意角度入手, 不考虑语法词性)

1. precision = accuracy 精确

2. thinking ability

= logical thinking ability

= reasoning

= critical thinking

= creative

= innovation

3. complementary = auxiliary

补充的, 附加的

4. mechanical = unchanged

mechanical learning

5. dynamic = changeable

6. modify = change

7. accumulation 积累

= expansion 扩张

= augmentation 扩大

8. initiatives = measures

手段

9. grasp = understanding

理解

10. apprehensive = worry

11. devoid of = lack of

12. chronic and repeated = durable and frequent

13. maximize the income

≠ increase the income

= increase the purchasing power of the income.

maximize = make the best use of

充分利用

14. property

= real estate 房地产

= house market

15. mind = people = individual

16. faith = confidence = assertiveness

17. nature = born = inherited = innate = intuitive

先天

nurture = made = cognitive

后天

18. attribute = character = trait

= merit = feature = virtue 特点, 品质

19. distinction = fame

名望

20. reshape = remake = remold

重塑

21. envision = visualize = imagine

想象, 构思

22. suit = enable = entail 使... 能...

23. tap = explore = expand

开发 potential 潜能

24. prevent = hinder = refrain = deter

阻止

25. { formal = craft

informal = spontaneity

This image shows a single page of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.